



Sheriff Michael L. Chapman

LOUDOUN COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE

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ESSENTIAL FUNCTIONS FOR COMMISSIONED DEPUTY SHERIFF

In accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), the following list of essential functions is established as criteria for qualification to receive confirmed offers of employment as a commissioned deputy sheriff with the Loudoun County Sheriff's Office.

GENERAL SUMMARY: The work of the commissioned deputy sheriff involves responsibility for the protection of life and property, prevention of crime, apprehension of criminals and the general enforcement of laws and ordinances. Duties normally consist of routine patrol, preliminary investigation and traffic regulation. Deputy sheriff's also may be assigned duties as detectives, court security officers, crime prevention officers, Department training officers, evidence technicians, field training officers, accident investigators, firearms instructors, DARE program officers, hostage negotiators, dog handlers or special response team officers. Work involves an element of personal danger. The employee must be able to exercise sound independent judgment under stress. Assignments may include work on special tasks, which call upon specialized abilities and knowledge possessed by the officer. Work assignments can be general or specific and instructions are received from a supervisor who reviews work methods and results through reports, personal inspection and discussion.

I. DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

A. Crime Prevention and Investigation

- Performs preventive patrol in assigned beat;
- Continually observes for criminal activity, safety hazards, traffic violations, persons needing assistance, etc;
- Becomes and remains familiar with patrol beats, geographic locations, known offenders, neighborhood routines, potential problem areas;
- Conducts security inspections and surveys of buildings and businesses and makes recommendations regarding security, etc;
- Makes presentations to groups and individuals on subjects related to the job's tasks and functions;
- Handles complaints made by the public;

- Observes for, detects and investigates violations of laws and ordinances and documents those actions for future use;
- Conducts interviews and interrogations of victims, witnesses, suspects and offenders;
- Conducts searches of person, vehicles, places and things;
- Identifies and arrests offenders, including subduing resistive arrestees;
- Seeks and serves arrest warrants, search warrants and other court documents;
- Assists prosecutors in the preparation of cases for trial;
- Appears and testifies in court, juvenile hearings, at deposition sessions and similar proceedings;
- Enforces traffic and parking laws, including driving under the influence detection and apprehension;
- Controls, regulates and directs vehicular and pedestrian traffic;
- Investigates traffic accidents, including protecting the scene, aiding the injured, controlling traffic, clearing the scene, determining the cause, preparing reports and diagrams;
- Assists disabled motorists;
- Deals with children of all ages in a variety of situations, such as delinquents, minors requiring authoritative intervention, neglected, abused, runaways, lost, found, victims of crimes, public relations and instructional functions and informants.

B. Miscellaneous Order Maintenance

- Deals with domestic disputes and other interpersonal and business contacts;
- Recognizes and corrects or reports public hazards and inconveniences, as gas leaks, traffic signals out of service, traffic obstructions and other safety hazards;
- Responds to specific requests for ambulance/fire service and assists as needed;
- Administers first aid, including CPR, to sick and injured persons;
- Investigates incidents involving dead persons resulting from criminal, accidental, suicidal and natural causes, including determination of the circumstances and handling/removal of the body and dealing with the family, relatives, friends, witnesses, etc;
- Investigates reports of lost and found property;
- Investigates reports of missing and found persons;

- Investigates animal complaints, including the humane disposition of severely injured animals;
- Directs and/or supervises civilian employees and the public at the scenes of crimes, accidents, disasters, assemblies, etc;
- Generally assists persons in distress.

C. **Organizational Support**

- May perform desk duties, including telecommunications (telephone, computer terminal, radio), assisting persons at the counters of the precinct stations, processing reports;
- Conducts background investigations for prospective deputy applicants;
- Attends training as assigned;
- Develops and maintains required skills and licenses/permits/certifications associated with area of special instruction, expertise, etc. (Firearms qualification, evidence technician, juvenile law, criminal investigations);
- Trains new deputy's and other deputy's in areas of special skills or expertise;
- Prepares clear, accurate and complete reports on any and all activities engaged in.

II. **WORK CHARACTERISTICS/CONDITIONS**

A. **Scheduling**

Deputy sheriff positions involve regular and irregular shift work and shift rotations necessary to provide police services 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, 52 weeks a year (weekends and holidays included). Work shifts are normally twelve (12) hours in duration but may be extended in the event of emergency, disaster, manpower shortage, workload or work-in-progress.

B. **Environmental Factors**

Deputy Sheriff positions involve exposure to and require the officer to function in the presence of the following:

- Inclement weather, to include extreme heat/cold, rain, snow, wind, etc;
- Light conditions associated with day and night;
- Fire, smoke, chemical leaks/spills - as close proximity as necessary to provide emergency services;
- Personal danger, including but not limited to:

- Armed and/or dangerous persons/animals;

- Persons and/or articles with contagious/communicable diseases;
- Hazards associated with emergency driving, traffic control and working in and around traffic;
- Hazards associated with natural and man-made disasters.

C. Infectious Diseases

Because deputy sheriff's may be called upon in adverse conditions to come into physical contact with others, the County will not knowingly expose citizens or other employees to an employee infected with a contagious disease that poses a direct threat to others.

Decisions regarding infectious diseases will be based on reasonable medical judgments given the state of medical knowledge about: a) the nature of the risk (how the disease is transmitted), b) the duration of the risk (how long is the carrier infectious), c) the severity of the risk (what is the potential harm to third parties, and d) the probability that the disease would be transmitted and will cause varying degrees of harm. (*School Board of Nassau County v. Arline*, 480 U.S. 273, 107 S. Ct. 1123, 1987).

III. PHYSICAL ABILITIES

The Loudoun County Sheriff's Office has a strong interest in promoting confidence with the general public by having our employees maintain a uniform, professional appearance and image. Uniforms, equipment items and personal appearance are regulated by the Department's General Order, Uniforms and Appearance. All commissioned deputy sheriffs must be able to wear and effectively utilize all Department issued items of uniforms and equipment as specified in the general order, regardless of assignment. This includes, but is not limited to: the field uniform (gun belt and included equipment; soft body armor; and specialized equipment such as riot helmet, riot baton and ballistic shield).

A. Motor Skills/Flexibility

The deputy sheriff position requires the employee to have and maintain the physical and mental ability needed to:

- React and move rapidly from a sedentary to active condition in response to environmental situations or events;
- Assume a variety of bodily position and postures necessary to employ available "cover and concealment" during a deadly force encounter;
- Respond to a physical attack and possess the ability to escape the attacker and/or summon aid;
- Operate a motor vehicle in a safe and prudent manner.
- Operate and qualify with the Department-issued firearms, utilizing both hands, as well as each hand individually;

- Operate office equipment, such as telephones, audio/visual devices, computer or workstation keyboards, calculators and security locking systems;
- Operate all equipment necessary for performing routine daily assignments, apprehending and processing criminals and conducting both criminal and traffic-related investigations;
- Operate/utilize all Department vehicle mounted equipment whether in a mobile or stationary mode;
- Administer first aid, to include Cardio Pulmonary Resuscitation (CPR);
- Perform required duties for extended periods of time while exposed to adverse conditions, to include time worked in excess of the normal daily duty shift and rotating shift work;
- Apprehend suspects to the extent of engaging in foot pursuits while summoning assistance and/or engaging in the necessary use of force;
- Discern colors as they are applied in traffic safety situations (electric signals, signing, hazardous materials placards, vehicle and clothing descriptions, etc.);
- Adequately judge distances and estimate speed;
- See, read and recognize obstacles in a variety of normal and/or emergency environments. Have vision that is correctable to “Department vision” standards;
- Determine or estimate the point of origin of noise;
- Recognize/relate sound to situations based on frequencies or voice inflection within the normal range of human hearing;
- Employ the normal senses of touch and smell.

B. Communicative Skills

The deputy sheriff position further requires the employee to have and maintain the physical and mental condition needed to:

- Speak, read and write the English language in a clear, understandable fashion;
- Reasonably identify and display basic non-verbal communications (body language);
- Effectively relate to or communicate with a variety of personality types during interpersonal contacts.

C. Judgment/Decision Making Ability

The deputy sheriff position requires the employee have the ability to:

- Comprehend and implement verbal and written instructions;

- Apply reasoning skills when confronted with circumstances requiring discretionary decisions;
- Establish priorities and construct subsequent plans when investigating incidents or events;
- Formulate and carry out an appropriate course of action for a given situation for which no specific rule or procedure has been established;
- Apply theory based instruction or training to actual incidents/situations;
- Handle situations firmly, courteously, tactfully and impartially;
- Retain and retrieve information furnished in the form of bulletins, verbal reports, training keys, etc;
- Be capable of receiving and giving instructions.

D. Emotional Psychological Stability

The deputy sheriff position requires the employee to have the emotional and psychological stability required to:

- Cope with and perform day-to-day duties under the principles of discipline;
- Maintain self-control when receiving constructive criticism and/or being ridiculed;
- Continue performing all required tasks at a professional level when faced with unpleasant circumstances;
- Perform police duties without dependence on alcohol/narcotics;
- Deal effectively with the morbid, the macabre, the repugnant, the abnormal, the morose, the psychotic, the neurotic and the otherwise unpleasant or unusual facets or results of human behavior.

(10/2012)